Total number of printed pages–7

1 (Sem–4/AR) GGY 2 (A)

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Acc. No.
Date
Nagaon : Assam

2026

GEOGRAPHY

(Major/Minor–1)

Paper : GGY0400204

(Geography of India)

Full Marks : 45

Time : 2 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Answer the following questions : 1×5=5

(A) Which of the following countries does NOT share a border with India ?

(a) Bhutan

(b) Nepal

(c) Sri Lanka

(d) Pakistan

(B) Which of the following states has the highest percentage of forest area ?

(a) Madhya Pradesh

(b) Arunachal Pradesh

(c) Mizoram

(d) Assam

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(C) Which of the following is the highest mountain peak in India ?

(a) Nanda Devi

(b) K2 (Godwin Austin)

(c) Kanchenjunga

(d) Kamet

(D) Which of the following soil types covers the maximum area in India ?

(a) Alluvial Soil

(b) Red Soil

(c) Black Soil

(d) Laterite Soil

(E) Which is the longest river in India ?

(a) Ganga

(b) Narmada

(c) Yamuna

(d) Godavari

2. Write the answer to the following questions in very short : ***(any five)*** 2×5=10

(a) Name *any two* mountain passes of India which connect the foreign countries.

(b) What is Mc Mahon Line ?

(c) How many states does the Tropic of Cancer pass through in India ?

(d) State *two* characteristics why India is called as land of Unity in Diversity.

(e) Name the lowest and highest population density states of India.

(f) Mention *any two* characteristics of Indian climatic system.

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(g) Name *two* west flowing rivers of India.

(h) Write *any two* factors responsible for the rapid growth of urbanization of India.

(i) State *two* causes of unemployment in India.

(j) Write the names of *any two* state where shifting cultivation is practiced.

3. Write the answer to the following questions in short : ***(any four)*** 5×4=20

(a) Write a note on the significance physiographic divisions of India.

(b) Explain the mechanism of the Indian Monsoon.

(c) What is monsoon climate ? How does monsoon affect the Indian agriculture ?

(d) Write a short note on demographic characteristics of India.

(e) "India is a land of unity in diversity". Justify the statement.

(f) Write a note on railway transportation of India.

(g) Write a note on the importance of river dam in India.

(h) Explain the importance of conservation of forest in India.

4. Answer the following questions : ***(any one)*** 10

(a) "Agriculture is called the backbone of a nation for economic development". Justify the statement from the geographical perspective in the context of India.

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(b) Explain the trend of development of cotton textile or Iron and steel Industry in India with examples.

(c) What is meant by deforestation ? Discuss the effects of deforestation in India.

(d) Give an account of population characteristics of India.

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