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3 (Sem-5/CBCS) BOT HC 2

2023

**BOTANY**

(Honours Core)

Paper : BOT-HC-5026

**(Plant Physiology)**

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours



***The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.***

1. Answer as directed : 1×7=7

(a) The phenomenon where an ion species may depress the uptake of another ion species is called

- (i) ion inhibition
- (ii) ion suppression
- (iii) ion antagonism
- (iv) None of the above

Contd.



(b) The stomata close in water stressed plants due to accumulation of ABA in

- (i) mesophyll cells
- (ii) subsidiary cells
- (iii) guard cells
- (iv) None of the above

(c) Richmond and Lang effect is

- (i) apical dominance
- (ii) foolish disease of rice
- (iii) replacement of red light effect
- (iv) retardation of leaf senescence

(d) Cryptochromes are a class of

- (i) lipoproteins
- (ii) flavoproteins
- (iii) carbohydrates
- (iv) amino acids

(e) When two types of molecules or ions move in opposite direction through plasma membrane, it is called

- (i) uniport
- (ii) symport
- (iii) antiport
- (iv) None of the above

(f) Which of the following mineral elements is less soluble and comparatively immobile in soil?

- (i) P
- (ii) K
- (iii) N
- (iv) None of the above

(g) Which of the following categories of phytochrome mediated photoresponses in plants show reversible photoresponses?

- (i) LFRs
- (ii) VLFRs
- (iii) HIRs
- (iv) All of the above



2. Write briefly on the following :  $2 \times 4 = 8$

- (a) Water potential
- (b) Bolting
- (c) Source-sink relationship
- (d) Brassinosteroids

3. Write briefly on **any three** of the following :  $5 \times 3 = 15$

- (a) Antitranspirants
- (b) Root Pressure theory
- (c) Apical dominance



(d) Cytochrome Pump theory

(e) High Irradiation Responses

4. Answer the following questions :  $10 \times 3 = 30$

(a) What is vernalization? Mention the sites of vernalization. How plants can be devernalized? Describe various theories of vernalization.

$1+1+2+6=10$

**Or**

Give a critical account of modern view of solute transport across membrane in plants.

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(b) What is photomorphogenesis? Give an account of red light and far red light responses on photomorphogenesis.

$2+8=10$

**Or**

What is photoperiodism? What do you mean by LDP and SDP? Write a note on florigen concept.

$1+2+2+5=10$

(c) What are cytokinins? Describe the discoveries, occurrence and transport (movement) of cytokinins.

$2+2+2+4=10$

**Or**

Describe the process of phloem loading and unloading.

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