

3 (Sem-1) SAN M 1 (O)

2019

SANSKRIT

( Major )

Paper : 1.1

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks  
for the questions*

1. Answer the following questions in brief : 1×10=10

(a) How many Mantras are there in the  
'Agnisūkta' of the Ṛgveda (Rv., 1.1)?

(b) Write the name of a commentator (भाष्यकार)  
of the Ṛgveda.

(c) "अग्ने यं यज्ञमध्वरं विश्वतः परिभूरसि।"

What is the meaning of the term 'अध्वरम्'?

(d) 'अग्निर्होता कविक्रतुः'

What do you mean by 'होता'?

(e) "अग्निमीळे पुरोहितम्"

What is the Subject (कर्ता) of this sentence?

( 2 )

( 3 )

(f) Who is the Seer (ऋषि) of the Second Sūkta (Rv., 1.2) of the *Rgveda*?

(g) “तेषां पाहि श्रुधी हवम्।”

What is the meaning of the term ‘पाहि’?

(h) Write the name of the commentary of the ‘तर्कसंग्रहः’.

(i) How many अभावs are there in the ‘तर्कसंग्रह’?

(j) What is करण?

2. Explain in Sanskrit any two of the following Mantras, indicating the ऋषि, the छन्द and the देवता in each case :  $5 \times 2 = 10$

(a) अग्निः पूर्वेभिर्ऋषिभिरीड्यो नूतनैरुत।  
स देवाँ एह वक्षति ॥

(b) उप त्वाग्ने दिवेदिवे दोषावस्तर्धिया वयम्।  
नमो भरन्त एमसि ॥

(c) इन्द्रवायू इमे सुता उप प्रयोभिरा गतम्।  
इन्द्रवो वामुशान्ति हि ॥

3. (a) Write grammatical notes on any four of the following :  $2 \times 4 = 8$

पूर्वेभिः ; ईड्यः ; एमसि ; वक्षति ; दिवेदिवे ; गतम्।

(b) “सन्निकर्षः षड्विधः।”

Write the names of the six types of सन्निकर्ष as you find in your text ‘तर्कसंग्रहः’. 2

4. (a) Write a note on the God Agni as revealed in your prescribed text. 10

Or

(b) Write the content of the Second Sūkta (Rv., 1.2) of the *Rgveda*.

5. Translate any one of the following : 5

(a) विद्महा शरस्य पितरं पर्जन्यं भूरिधायसम्।  
विद्मो स्वस्य मातरं पृथिवीं भूरिवर्षसम् ॥

(b) वृक्षं यद्गावः परिष्वजाना अनुस्फुरं शरमर्चन्त्युभुम्।  
शरुमस्मधावय दिद्युमिन्द्र ॥

6. (a) Give a brief introduction of the *Atharvavedasamhitā*. 10

Or

(b) Explain the following Mantra :

ज्याके परि णो न्माश्मानं तन्वं कृधि ।  
वीडुर्वरीयोरातीरप द्वेषांस्या कृधि ॥

7. Explain any *one* of the following : 5

(a) परमपरञ्चेति द्विविधं सामान्यम् ।

(b) सर्वव्यवहारहेतुर्गुणो बुद्धिर्ज्ञानम् ।

8. Answer any *two* of the following questions :

10×2=20

(a) Write a note on गुण.

(b) Explain समवाय with proper examples.

(c) Write a note on पृथिवी.

(d) Write short notes on the following :

आत्मन् ; कार्यम् ।

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