

2015

EDUCATION

(Major)

Paper : 5.2

(**Educational Thinkers—Oriental
and Occidental**)

Full Marks : 60

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Answer the following questions : 1×7=7
- (a) Who wrote the book, *Emile*?
 - (b) Who wrote the book, *Democracy and Education*?
 - (c) Who said, "Nai Talim without the self-support basic would be like a lifeless body"?
 - (d) Who psychologized education?

- (e) Whose original name is Narendranath?
- (f) Who considered himself 'fortunate to escape from the book learning factories'?
- (g) Who wanted to make education of India self-sufficient?

2. Answer the following questions in short :

2×4=8

- (a) Write two merits of Basic Education.
- (b) Write two reasons for which Gandhiji's educational philosophy is pragmatic.
- (c) Write two aims of education as said by Swami Vivekananda.
- (d) Write two contributions of John Dewey to 'educational thought and practice'.

3. Answer any *three* of the following : 5×3=15

- (a) State the views of Rousseau regarding 'method of teaching and discipline'.
- (b) Enumerate the views of Rabindranath Tagore regarding the aims of education.
- (c) Mention the 'role of teacher' according to John Dewey.

- (d) Explain in brief the views of J. H. Pestalozzi regarding 'method of teaching and discipline'.
- (e) State the views of Swami Vivekananda regarding curriculum.

4. Answer any *three* questions given below :

$10 \times 3 = 30$

- (a) Explain Rousseau's philosophy of life. Examine its significant contribution to present-day educational thought. $5+5=10$
- (b) Enumerate Johann Heinrich Pestalozzi's significant contribution towards present-day educational thought. Mention his views regarding the 'role of teacher'. $6+4=10$
- (c) Examine why Rabindranath Tagore is called as Modern of Moderns, Nationalist and Internationalist. 10
- (d) Examine the roles played by Mahatma Gandhi as an idealist and pragmatic philosopher. $5+5=10$
- (e) What are the main features of Vivekananda's philosophy? Explain his views regarding God and Religion. $3+3+4=10$

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